

## DEVELOPMENTAL **MILESTONES**



## WHAT ARE MY BABY'S **DEVELOPMENTAL MILESTONES?**

- The milestones below show how babies typically develop from 1 month to 1 year.
- For babies born early, a corrected age is used until 2 years of age to track growth and development. The corrected age accounts for the early birth and gives a better idea of when your baby should reach certain milestones.
- For babies born at term, no corrected age is needed.

### IF MY BABY WAS BORN EARLY, WHAT IS THEIR CORRECTED AGE?

Begin with your baby's actual age in weeks (number of weeks since the date of birth) and then subtract the number of weeks your baby was born early. This is your baby's corrected age.

Actual age in weeks - # weeks born early = corrected age in weeks

## **AT 1 MONTH**

(4 WEEKS)

#### SOCIAL

- Watches you as you move
- Attempts to self-soothe, such as bringing hands to mouth
- Fussy when bored, calms when picked up or spoken to
- Looks at objects for several seconds
- Has different types of cries for hunger and tiredness

#### **LANGUAGE**

- · Makes brief, short vowel sounds
- · Reacts to unexpected sound by quieting and/or turning to sound

#### **MOTOR**

- Moves both arms and legs
- · Holds chin up when on tummy
- · Opens fingers slightly when at rest

# AT 2 MONTHS



- Smiles when you touch or talk to them
- · Recognizes your face

#### **LANGUAGE**

- · Makes cooing sounds
- Reacts to loud sounds by startling, crying, or getting very

#### MOTOR

- More active with arms, hands, and legs
- · No longer keeps their hands in tight fists
- Lifts head and chest when on tummy

## **AT 4 MONTHS**

(16 WEEKS)

#### **SOCIAL**

- Smiles intentionally to get your attention
- Slightly chuckles
- · Looks for you or another caregiver when upset

#### **LANGUAGE**

- Turns head toward voices
- Makes longer cooing sounds, such as "oooo"

#### **MOTOR**

- · Self-supports head when held
- Supports themselves on their forearms during tummy time
- Rolls over from tummy to back
- · Holds objects in their hands

# AT 6 MONTHS (24 WEEKS)



- · Recognizes familiar people
- · Likes looking at their own reflection
- · Responds when their name is called
- Laughs

#### **LANGUAGE**

• Makes babbling sounds, such as "da," "ga," "ba," or "ka"

#### MOTOR

- · Leans on hands to support themselves when sitting
- Rolls over from back to tummy
- · Passes a toy from one hand to another
- · Bangs small objects on surface



## **AT 9 MONTHS**

(36 WEEKS)



#### **SOCIAL**

- May hold arms out to be picked up or wave bye-bye
- · Looks for objects that they've dropped
- Shows different facial expressions to express emotion
- Turns toward you consistently when you call their name
- May cling to you or another caregiver when around strangers

#### **LANGUAGE**

- Says "Dada" or "Mama" nonspecifically
- Looks around when hearing things, such as "Where's your toy?"
- Mimics sounds that you make

#### **MOTOR**

- Sits up by themselves
- · Pulls themselves up to stand
- Crawls
- · Picks up small objects using 3 fingers and thumb
- · Drops objects on purpose
- Bangs objects together

## **AT 12 MONTHS**

(48 WEEKS, OR 1 YEAR)



#### **SOCIAL**

- · Looks for hidden objects
- Mimics new gestures
- Plays games with you, such as peekaboo and pat-a-cake

#### **LANGUAGE**

- Uses "Dada" or "Mama" intentionally
- Follows directions with gestures, such as motioning to the toy box and saying, "Give me your ball."
- Stops when you say no

#### **MOTOR**

- Takes first steps or walks holding on to furniture
- Stands without support
- Picks up small object using their pointer finger and thumb

## **MISSED A MILESTONE?**





If you believe your child has missed a milestone, please talk to your healthcare professional to assess.

